

# THE COLOR OF MONEY

## BLACK BANKS

## AND THE RACIAL

## WEALTH GAP

MEHRSA BARADARAN

# A GROWING RACIAL WEALTH GAP

## WHITE FAMILIES

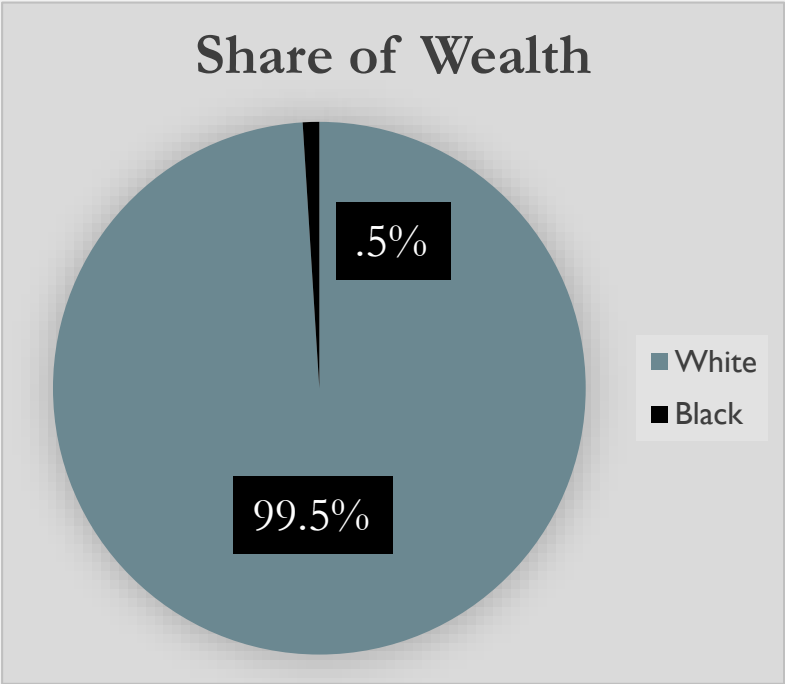
- Average Net Worth With a College Degree—\$360,000
- Average Net Worth Without a College Degree—\$80,000

## BLACK FAMILIES

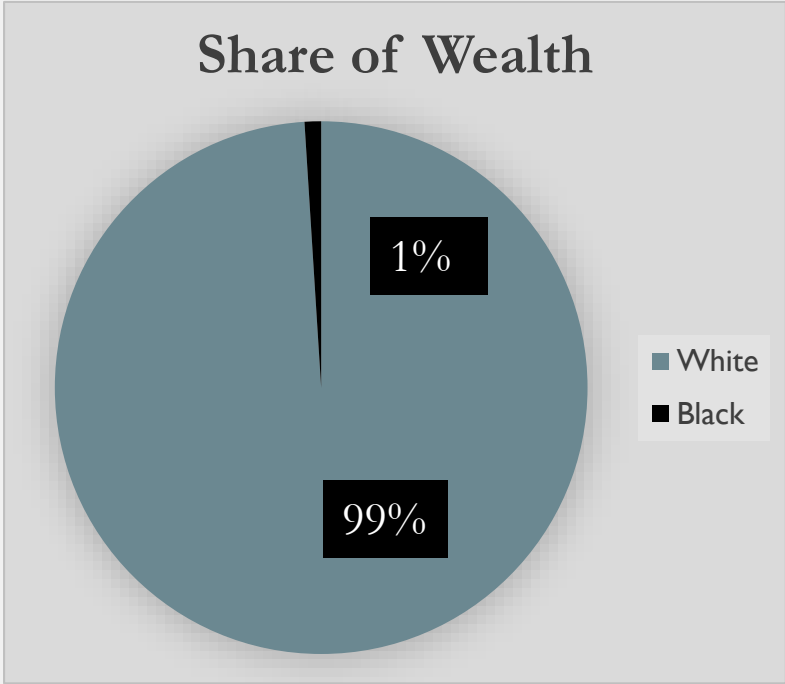
- Average Net Worth With a College Degree—\$32,000
- Average Net Worth Without a College Degree—\$9,000

# BLACK V. WHITE SHARE OF WEALTH

POST-CIVIL WAR



TODAY



FEBRUARY 1ST AT 12 NOON

JOIN USHER, KILLER MIKE, POLOW THA DON AND INFLUENCER COALITION AT



CITIZENS TRUST BANK  
A relationship you can bank on



CUZ  
I'M  
BLACK

HAPPY BLACK HISTORY MONTH  
Supporting Our Own

75 PIEDMONT AVENUE ATLANTA GA 30303 | #ICATL #CUZIMBLACK #SUPPORTBLACKBUSINESSES  
#BLACKECONOMICS #BLACKDOLLARSMATTER

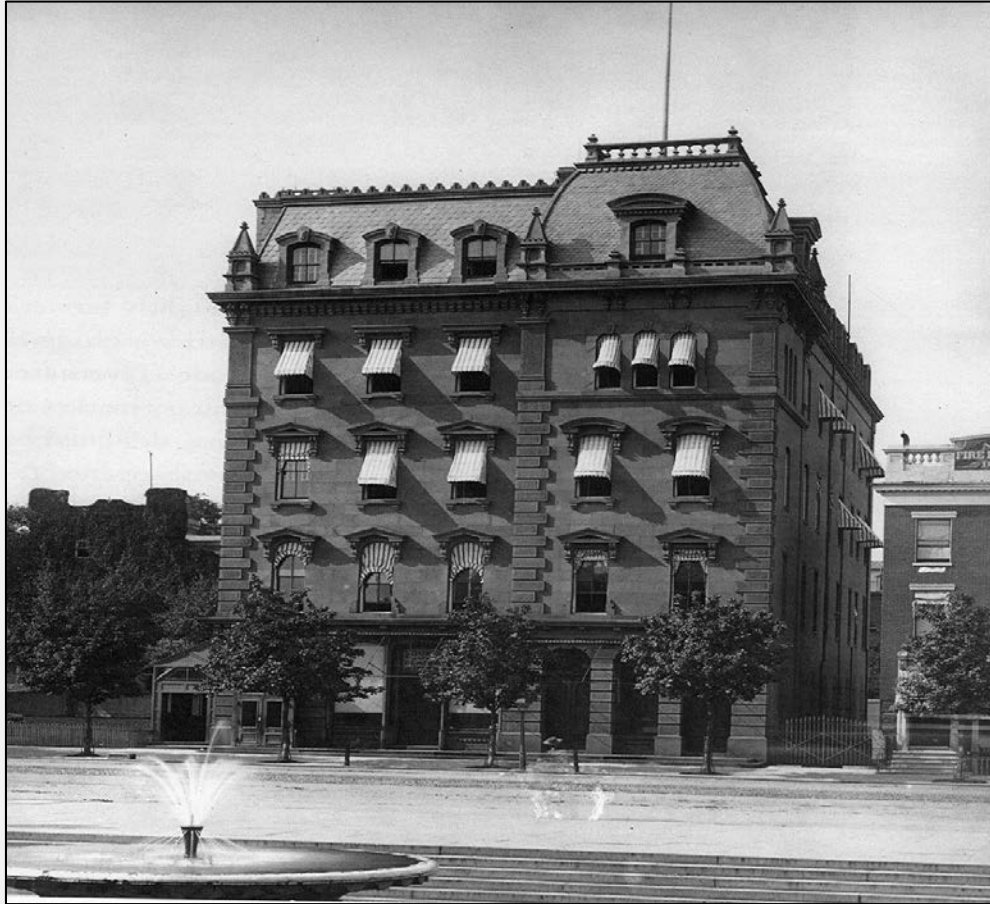


Brian Stukes/ON-SITEFOTOS.COM





**FREEDMAN'S BANK  
1607 PENNSYLVANIA AVENUE**



- 35 branches
- \$75 million in deposits from 80,000 depositors (\$1.5 billion today)

DEPOSIT BOOK.

No. 722  
Mobile, Ala



Keep this Book in good order.  
Do not fold or roll it up.  
Give immediate Notice if lost.







“Not even ten additional years of slavery could have done so much to throttle the thrift of the freedmen as the mismanagement and bankruptcy of the [Freedman’s bank] chartered by the Nation for their special aid.”

—*W.E.B. Dubois*



**ST. LUKE PENNY SAVINGS BANK**  
**RICHMOND, VIRGINIA**

**FOURTEENTH ANNIVERSARY CELEBRATION**

RICHMOND, VA. *Sept 11* 1920

*Resk Insurance* \$ *3*<sup>*45*</sup><sub>*100*</sub>

*Three* <sup>*45*</sup>/<sub>*100*</sub> 1920 DOLLARS

*Hattie W. F. Walker*



*The color line has reached the north.*



**WE WANT WHITE  
TENANTS IN OUR  
WHITE COMMUNITY**

## Jesse Binga : Banker

Southeast Corner State and 36th Place

### BEGIN THE NEW YEAR WITH US

ALL things being equal between a downtown bank and the banking house conducted by the writer, with reference to responsibility and safety of the depositors' money, would you not prefer to give a part of your patronage to a man of your own race?

Let me put the question in another light. Do you believe in all fairness, that there are not a fair proportion of highly capable men in our race who can conservatively safeguard the deposits of their brethren?

If the colored race have no such men, then the colored race will remain in the background until such men are born, reared, educated and then discovered. If such men do live they should receive the same encouragement, support and co-operation as the Jews, the Irish, the Germans and others accord their bankers.

Several years ago I engaged in the banking business to accommodate those of my race who desired the banking service, and I called into conference with me several good, substantial men, well-known and highly regarded banking officials of other Chicago banks, to advise me as to the proper conduct of my bank, feeling that I did not know it all. I wish you to tell me, as a friend, whether, during all my business career, you know of any reason why my bank should not enjoy the full support and patronage of our people. This does not include the off-hand remarks of those actuated by jealousy or envy of my success.

When convenient, please pay our bank a visit, and see if you cannot lend to our institution your valuable support, as it is the only one of its kind in this great city.

Sincerely yours,  
JESSE BINGA, Banker.



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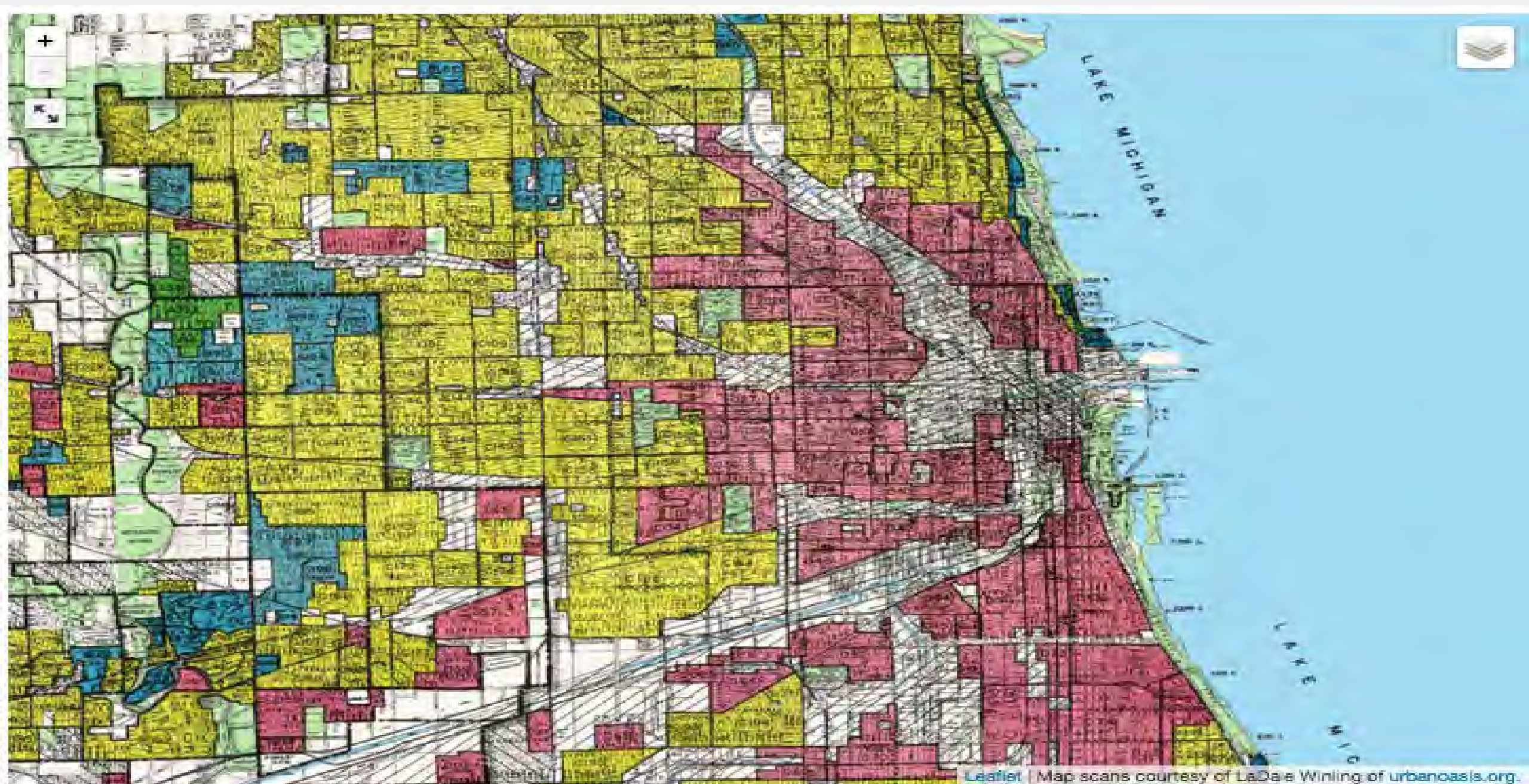
**OWN**  
A MODERN LIVABLE  
**HOME**

**Build·Buy**  
**Refinance**  
and  
**Modernize**  
with a  
Government Insured  
**LOAN**  
★  
EASY MONTHLY PAYMENTS

**BETTER HOUSING PROGRAM**

Ask any Approved  
**BANK or BUILDER**

★ FEDERAL HOUSING ADMINISTRATION ★

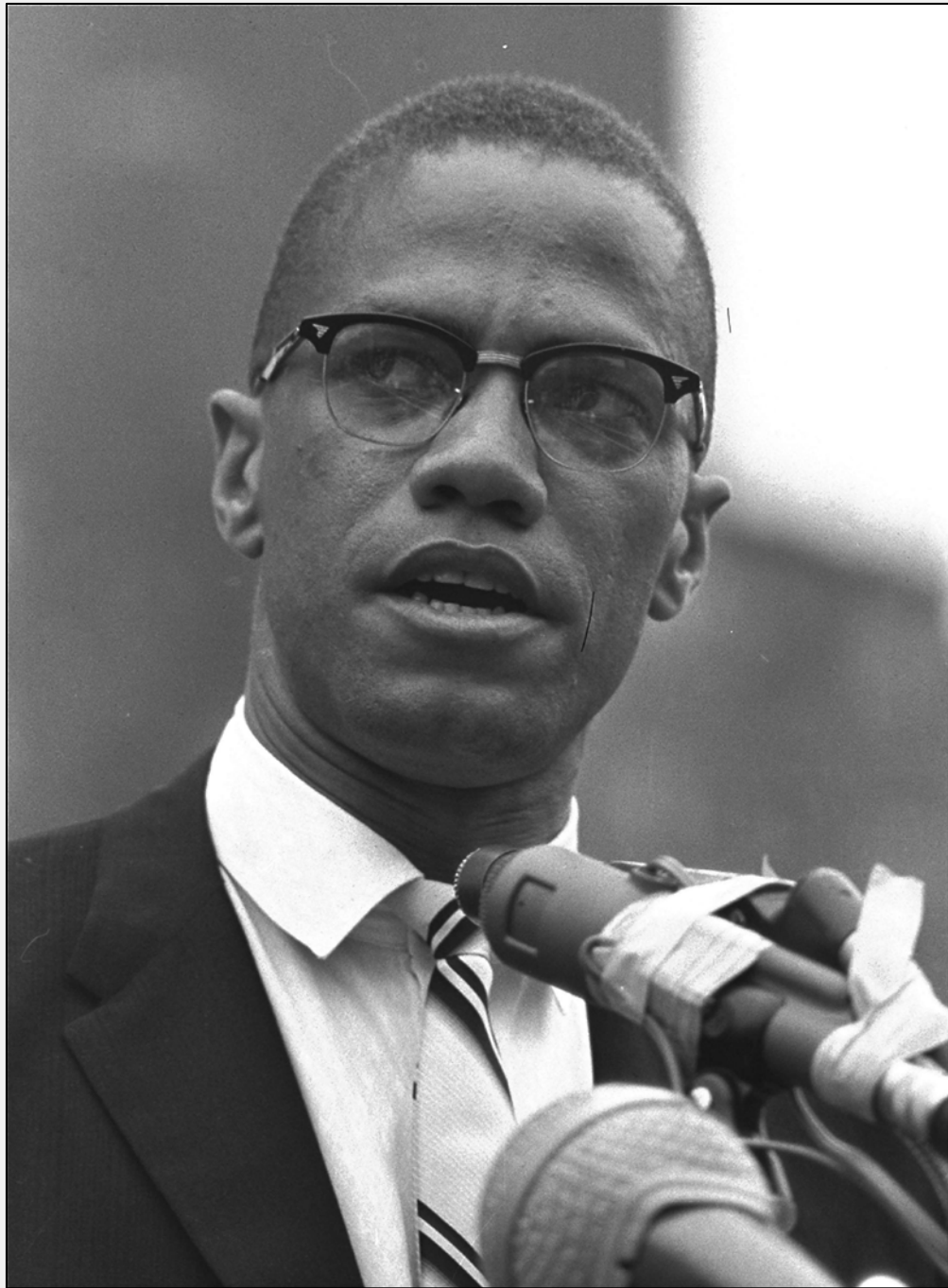


Leaflet | Map scans courtesy of LaDale Winling of urbanoasis.org.

A 1939 Home Owners' Loan Corporation "Residential Security Map" of Chicago shows discrimination against low-income and minority neighborhoods. The residents of the areas marked in red (representing "hazardous" real-estate markets) were denied FHA-backed mortgages. (Map development by Frankie Dintino)

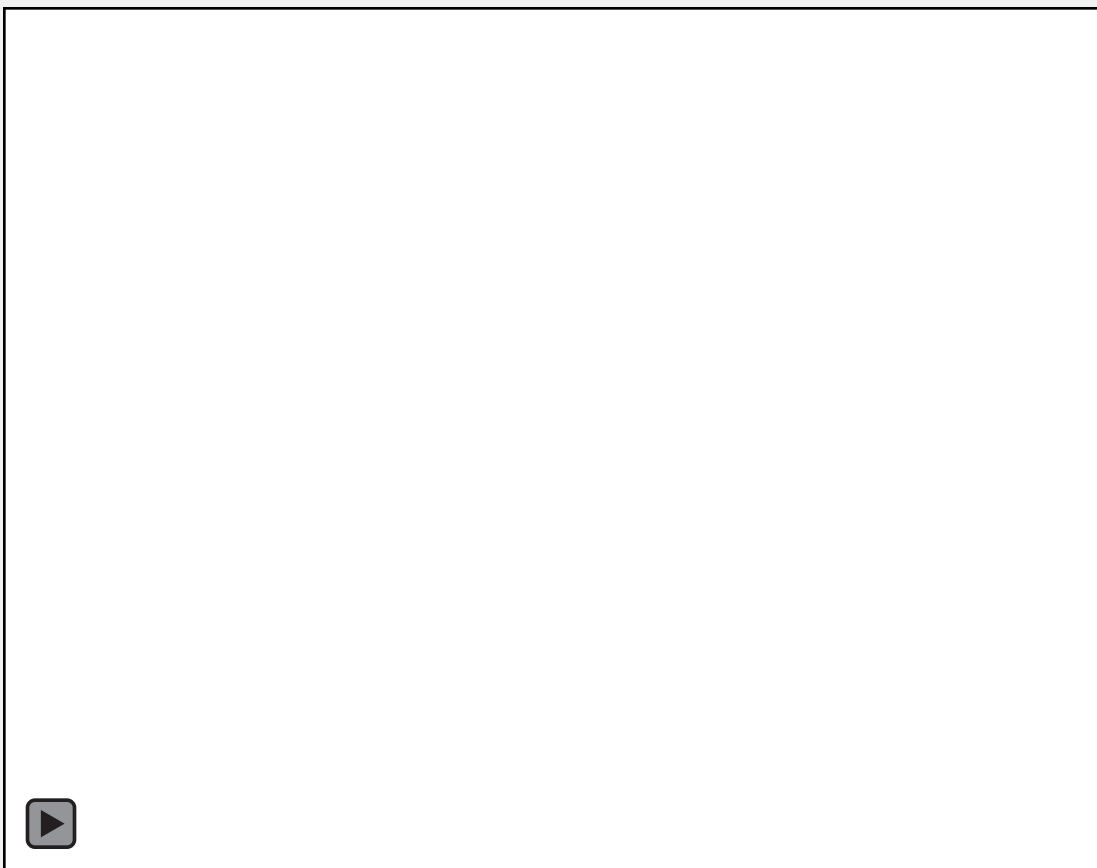






“Black nationalism means that we should control the economy of our community. **Why should white people be running the banks of our community? .”**

—*Malcom X, “The Ballot or the Bullet,” 1964.*



In a sense we've come to our nation's capital to **cash a check**. When the architects of our republic wrote the magnificent words of the Constitution and the Declaration of Independence, they were signing a **promissory note** to which every American was to fall heir. **This note** was a promise that all men, yes, black men as well as white men, would be **guaranteed** the 'unalienable Rights' of 'Life, Liberty and the pursuit of Happiness.' It is obvious today that America has **defaulted** on this **promissory note**, insofar as her citizens of color are concerned. America has given the Negro people a **bad check**, a **check** which has come back marked '**insufficient funds**.' But we refuse to believe that the **bank of justice is bankrupt**. We refuse to believe that there are **insufficient funds** in the **great vaults** of opportunity of this nation. And so, we've come to **cash this check**, a **check** that will give us upon **demand the riches of freedom and the security of justice**.



“We've got to strengthen black institutions. I call upon you to **take your money out of the banks downtown** and deposit your money in Tri-State Bank. We want a **"bank-in" movement** in Memphis.”

—*Martin Luther King, Jr.*

*“I Have Been to the Mountaintop,” 1968*





Detroit - 1967



“We more black ownership, black pride, black jobs, black opportunity, and yes, **black power...**”

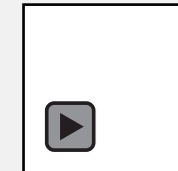
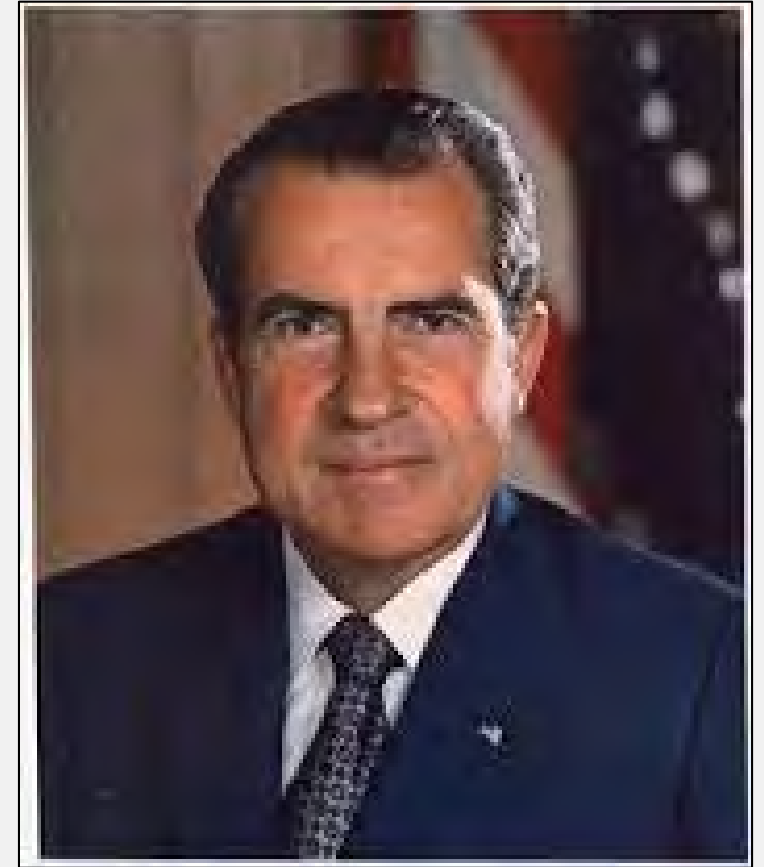


Richard Nixon greets Frederic Morrow, the first black American to serve an executive Position in the White House, under Pres. Eisenhower, and later, first black VP of Bank of America



“It is no longer enough that white owned enterprises employ greater number of Negroes. Whether its labors or middle management personnel. This is needed, but it has to be accompanied by an expansion of black ownership, of **black capitalism**. We need more black employers, more black businesses. Integration must come, but in order for it to come on sound and equal basis the black community has to build from within. Even as the old barriers between black and white is dismantled from without. We have to get private enterprise into the ghetto. But at the same time, we have to get the people of the ghetto into private enterprise as workers, as managers, as owners. .. It’s time to move past the old civil rights and to bridge the gap between freedom and dignity between promise and fulfillment.”

–”Black Capitalism” Radio Advertisement, 1968 Presidential Election





“[minority business development] is a key to black economic progress.

Black-owned businesses have a beneficial multiplier effect...”

“A free economy helps defeat discrimination by fostering opportunity for all.”

—*Ronald Reagan, 1982*



“You have to enable people to take control of their own destiny. We need to create a different sort of banking system. This is **community empowerment** [and] the truth is that America can’t get very far with a **dependent or helpless population.**”

—*Bill Clinton, 1992*



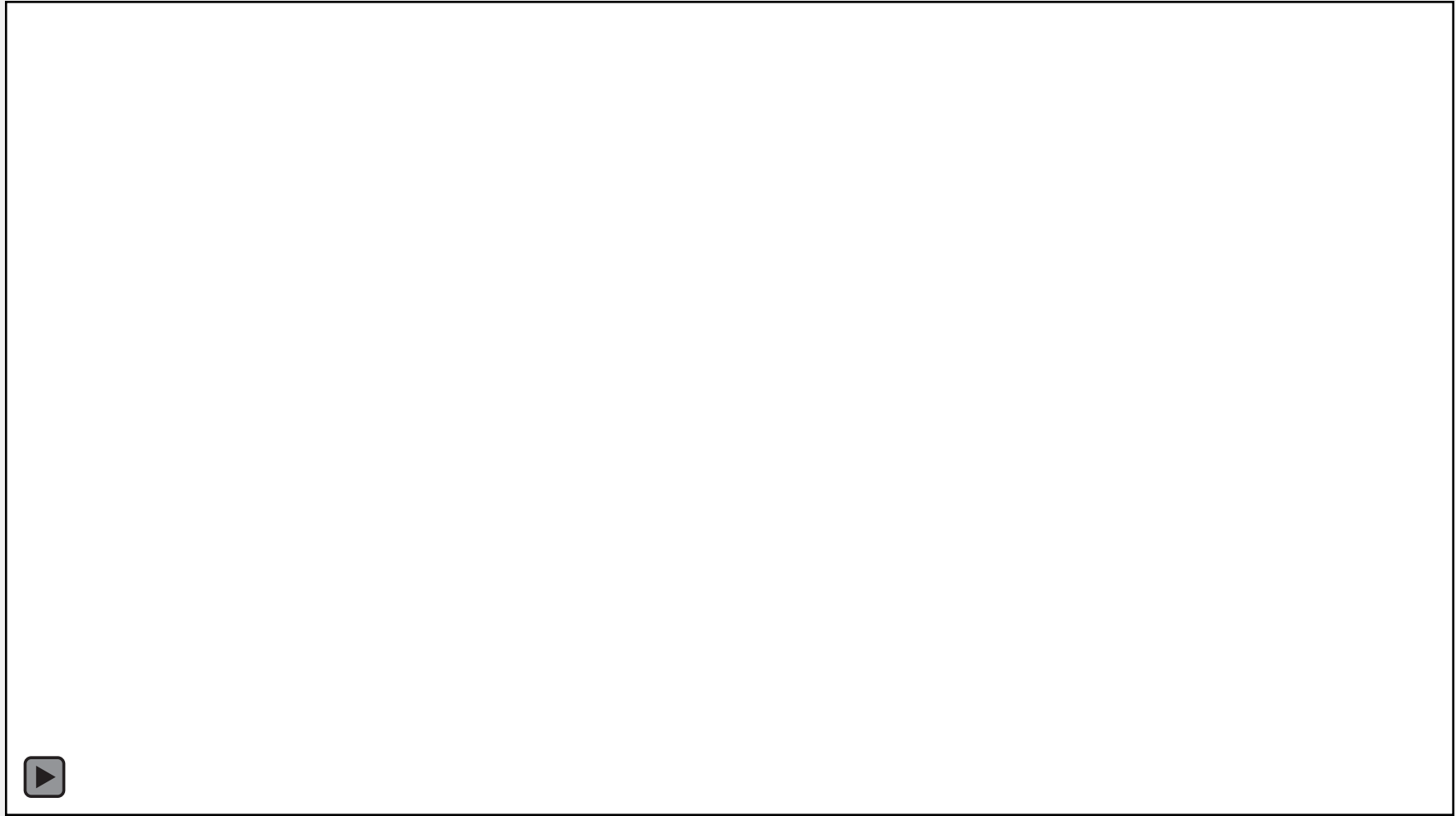


COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT  
FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS FUND

**Community Capital Bank  
Brooklyn, New York  
January 8, 1991**

**(L to R) Lyndon Comstock, Tehron  
Freeman, Sadiya Taylor, Ruth  
Messinger, Chuck Schumer**





**President Bill Clinton speaks on Shore Bank in Chicago and the success of urban and rural micro-lending.**

“...My plan will be to help bring businesses back to our inner-cities....

—*Barack Obama, 2007*





Donald Trump campaign event in Raleigh, NC

“We will also have tax holidays for inner-city investment, and new tax incentives to get foreign companies to relocate in blighted American neighborhoods...”

—*Donald Trump,*  
*2016*

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